

Conditional Sentences and Wishes

Pretest, p. 426.

1. I If I had more money right now, I **would** lend you some.
2. C (*no change*)
3. C (*no change*)
4. I I would apply for a scholarship if I **were** you.
5. I School would be easy for me if I **had** your memory.
- 6.–9. C (*no change*)
10. I The subway was late. Otherwise, I **would have been** here an hour ago.
11. C (*no change*)
12. I I wish you **would** stop complaining.

Exercise 1, p. 426.

Sentence 1 is unreal or a hypothetical situation.
Sentence 2 is a real situation.

Exercise 2, p. 427.

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|------|------|
| 1. R | 3. U |
| 2. R | 4. U |

Exercise 3, p. 427.

1. will do
2. would do
3. would have done

Exercise 4, p. 428.

Sentence 2 = habitual
Sentences 1 and 3 = future

Exercise 5, p. 428.

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|----------------|----------------|
| 1. a. habitual | 3. a. habitual |
| b. future | b. future |
| 2. a. future | |
| b. habitual | |

Exercise 6, p. 428.

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|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. (<i>both correct</i>) | 4. (<i>both correct</i>) |
| 2. will let | 5. (<i>both correct</i>) |
| 3. (<i>both correct</i>) | 6. will recharge |

Exercise 8, p. 429.

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|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. If I'm talking | 5. If it's not working |
| 2. If we get | 6. If she works |
| 3. If it's | 7. If I should get |
| 4. If he's planning | |

Exercise 9, p. 429.

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|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a. isn't | 2. a. doesn't have |
| b. doesn't teach | b. isn't |

Exercise 10, p. 430.

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|--------------|--------------|
| 1. a. unreal | 3. a. unreal |
| b. real | b. real |
| 2. a. real | |
| b. unreal | |

Exercise 11, p. 430.

2. spend; If they didn't spend so much time shopping, they would save a lot of money.
3. doesn't like; If the boy liked peas, he would eat them.

Exercise 12, p. 431.

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|------------------------|-------------|
| 2. a. have | 4. a. am |
| b. had | b. were not |
| 3. a. will go | |
| b. would go / could go | |

Exercise 14, p. 431.

1. will float / floats
2. were ... would not be ... would not exist
3. will disappear / disappears
4. didn't hibernate ... would need
5. had ... would have to ... wouldn't be

Exercise 15, p. 432.

1. now
2. yesterday

Exercise 16, p. 432.

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|--------------|------------|
| 2. lost, f | 5. been, b |
| 3. stayed, a | 6. had, e |
| 4. helped, c | |

Exercise 17, p. 433.

2. had followed ... wouldn't have spent
3. hadn't been ... would have paid
4. had rented ... would have found
5. had listened ... wouldn't have driven
6. had taken ... would have been

Exercise 19, p. 433.

1. If I had known ... I would have acted
2. If we hadn't believed ... we wouldn't have felt
3. If you hadn't told ... I wouldn't have believed
4. If it had been ... I wouldn't have been
5. If he hadn't lied, I would have had

Exercise 20, p. 434.

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|------------|------------|
| 2. a. no | 5. a. no |
| b. no | b. yes |
| c. past | c. present |
| 3. a. no | 6. a. yes |
| b. no | b. no |
| c. present | c. past |
| 4. a. no | 7. a. no |
| b. no | b. no |
| c. present | c. present |

Exercise 21, p. 435.

1. c. U If the weather had been warm, (past)
2. a. U If I had more money, (present/future)
- b. U If I had had more money, (past)

3. a. R If I don't have to work, (present/future)
- b. U If I hadn't had to work, (past)
- c. U If I didn't have to work, (present/future)

Exercise 22, p. 435.

1. b. I would buy it.
c. I would have bought it.
2. a. they will call.
b. they would call.
c. they would have called.
3. a. he would have asked.
b. he will ask.
c. he would ask.
4. a. if it fit.
b. if it had fit.
c. if it fits.
5. a. if we have extra time.
b. if we had had extra time.
c. if we had extra time.

Exercise 23, p. 435.

1. a. have
b. had
c. had had
2. a. would go
b. would have gone
c. will go
3. a. had been ... would have visited
b. is ... will visit
c. were ... would visit

Exercise 24, p. 436.

1. were ... would tell
2. had had ... would have taken
3. have ... will give
4. had ... wouldn't have to
5. B: would have come ... helped ... had told
A: would have come ... had called
6. doesn't rain ... will die ... die ... will go
7. had realized ... wouldn't have made
8. would we use ... didn't have

Exercise 25, p. 437.

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|-----------|----------|
| 1. a. no | 3. a. no |
| b. no | b. yes |
| 2. a. yes | c. no |
| b. no | 4. a. no |
| | b. yes |

Exercise 26, p. 437.

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|------------|------------|
| 4. did | 8. were |
| 5. weren't | 9. had |
| 6. had | 10. didn't |
| 7. weren't | 11. hadn't |

Exercise 27, p. 438.

1. Yoko
2. Olga

Exercise 28, p. 438.

1. b. were
2. a. hadn't been
b. had been ... would have

3. a. had been ... wouldn't have
b. hadn't been ... would have

Exercise 29, p. 439.

2. if you were wearing a coat, you wouldn't be cold.
3. if he hadn't been driving too fast, he wouldn't have gotten a ticket.
4. if I weren't enjoying myself, I would leave.
5. if you hadn't been sleeping, I would have told you the news as soon as I heard it.

Exercise 30, p. 439.

3. weren't drying
4. hadn't been drying
5. were having
6. hadn't been reading
7. weren't vacuuming

Exercise 31, p. 440.

1. earlier ... now
2. now ... earlier

Exercise 32, p. 440.

1. earlier ... now
2. now ... earlier
3. now ... earlier in the semester
4. in the past ... now
5. now ... an hour ago
6. today ... this morning
7. right now ... yesterday

Exercise 33, p. 440.

2. The room is full of flies because you left the door open.
If you hadn't left the door open, the room wouldn't be full of flies.
3. You are tired this morning because you didn't go to bed at a reasonable hour last night.
If you had gone to bed at a reasonable hour last night, you wouldn't be tired this morning.
4. I didn't finish my report yesterday, so I can't begin a new project today.
If I had finished my report yesterday, I could begin a new project today.
5. I'm not you, so I didn't tell him the truth.
If I were you, I would have told him the truth.
6. I don't know anything about plumbing, so I didn't fix the leak in the sink myself.
If I knew something about plumbing, I would / could have fixed the leak in the sink myself.

Exercise 34, p. 441.

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|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. hadn't collided | 4. hadn't collided |
| 2. hadn't hit | 5. had survived |
| 3. hadn't blocked | |

Exercise 35, p. 441.

All the sentences are correct.

Exercise 36, p. 442.

2. Were I you, ...
3. Were I your teacher, ...
4. Should I change my mind, ...
5. ... had she been better prepared

6. Had I a choice, ...
7. Should you need to reach me, ...
8. Had I known what would happen, ...

Exercise 37, p. 442.

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|---------|---------|
| 2. b | 5. a, d |
| 3. c, d | 6. b, c |
| 4. a | 7. c, d |

Exercise 38, p. 443.

True sentences: 1, 3

Exercise 39, p. 443.

3. The fire would have spread quickly if the fire trucks had been far away.
4. If I hadn't stepped on the brakes, I would have hit the little girl on the bike.
5. I couldn't have finished my project on time if you hadn't helped me.
6. If my party guests hadn't quieted down, the neighbors would have called the police about the noise.
7. I would have missed my flight if my friend hadn't called and woken me up.

Exercise 40, p. 443.

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|---------|------|
| 1. a, b | 4. a |
| 2. a | 5. b |
| 3. b | |

Exercise 41, p. 444.

1. would try
2. is finished
3. would have tried
4. would have been here
5. weren't working / didn't work
6. would have worn
7. were ... wouldn't be
8. weren't ... would be paying
9. hadn't turned on
10. would forget ... weren't
11. would be
12. wouldn't ride

Exercise 44, p. 446.

2. were shining
3. had gone
4. knew
5. were wearing / had brought
6. had
7. could meet
8. had come
9. were lying
10. hadn't forgotten
11. had eaten
12. hadn't stayed

Exercise 45, p. 446.

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|----------|------------|
| 5. did | 11. did |
| 6. had | 12. were |
| 7. could | 13. didn't |
| 8. would | 14. could |
| 9. were | 15. had |
| 10. had | |

Exercise 46, p. 447.

Part II

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|----------------|-----------------|
| 2. now; unreal | 5. past; unreal |
| 3. now; unreal | 6. past; unreal |
| 4. now; real | |

Exercise 47, p. 448.

Correct sentences: 1, 3

Exercise 48, p. 448.

2. would lend
3. were coming
4. weren't going to give
5. would tell
6. would happen

Exercise 49, p. 448.

1. (a) Anna wishes Yoko would come to the concert.
(b) Anna wishes Yoko would change her work schedule / her mind.
2. (a) Helen wishes Judy would pick up after herself, wash her dirty dishes, pick up her clothes, and make her bed.
(b) Judy probably wishes Helen wouldn't nag her to pick up after herself.

Exercise 50, p. 449.

2. hadn't become ... had become
3. had come
4. would tell
5. A: didn't have to
B: were
6. had worn

Exercise 52, p. 450.

1. If I had **known** more about it, I would have had better advice for you.
2. If I **were** you, I would spend more time outdoors. OR **Were I** you, I would spend more time outdoors.
3. Should my manager **need** to reach me, I'll be at the bank and post office.
4. **If anyone** should ask for me, tell them I'm not available. OR **Should anyone ask** for me, tell them I'm not available.
5. If you continue to drive so fast, I **will** get out of the car.
6. She wishes she **had gone** to the doctor when she first had symptoms.
7. If it were not **snowing** outside, we could walk to the mall.
8. I would have done things differently **had I** received the correct information.
9. They hurried; otherwise, they **would** have missed their train.
10. The team never **would** have won the game yesterday without your help.
11. I hope I **can** meet with you tomorrow.
12. We're really late. I wish you **would** hurry.
13. If I had brought a lunch to work, I wouldn't **be** hungry now.
14. I wish I **had asked** more questions when we reviewed for the exam yesterday.

Exercise 54, p. 450.

Can you imagine a world where people felt no pain? At first it sounds appealing. You wouldn't know the agonizing suffering that comes from pain. If you had a throbbing headache or toothache, you wouldn't even feel it. But you also wouldn't know to check if the headache or toothache indicated something more serious. Or if you had a different condition, like a broken bone, you wouldn't necessarily know that it needed to be treated.

Some people are born with an inability to feel pain. However, rather than being a positive condition, it causes untold problems. If people can't feel pain, they don't know if they are hurt. For parents of young children, this is a

nightmare. How would a child know about the dangers of a hot stove or broken glass? A burn wouldn't be painful and a cut wouldn't hurt.

Parents of these children have to continually watch for injuries. Normal activities like going to the playground aren't at all normal. Suppose a child fell from the top of a slide. He or she might find this fun and try to do it again, risking further injury.

Pain turns out to be lifesaving; it helps us to know if something is wrong and requires treatment. Without it, we would go through life hurting ourselves, possibly with deadly outcomes.