

Pretest, p. 70.

1. I It's so noisy right now. Everyone **is** shouting and making a lot of noise in the halls.
2. I I haven't been in this town very long. I just **got** here two weeks ago.
3. I I'm really glad you **are going** to come / you **are coming** to my hometown next year.
4. I Why **did** you **decide** to become a nurse?
5. I I **have been** in Australia for the last four months. During this time, I **have** done many things and **seen** many places.
6. C (no change)

Exercise 1, p. 70.

1. is studying ... is also taking ... begin
2. had already gotten up ... rang
3. works ... always eats ... leaves ... doesn't usually have
4. called ... didn't answer ... was attending
5. will attend / will be attending
6. got ... was sleeping ... had been sleeping
7. is sleeping ... fell ... has been sleeping
8. has ... is going to meet / will meet ... will have had ... meets

Exercise 2, p. 71.

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| 1. b | 4. c |
| 2. a | 5. a |
| 3. b | |

Exercise 4, p. 72.

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|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. is ... will | 6. had |
| 2. has | 7. has ... have |
| 3. has | 8. was ... had |
| 4. am ... will | 9. has |
| 5. were | 10. had ... are |

Exercise 6, p. 72.

In 1985, my parents **emigrated** to the United States from Brazil. They **had** never traveled outside of Brazil and were excited by the challenge of relocating to a foreign country. Eventually, they **settled** in California. My twin sister and I were born ten years later and **grew** up there. Last year, I **went** to Brazil for the first time to meet extended family. I had always **wanted** to learn more about my family's background. My dreams finally **came** true.

Exercise 7, p. 73.

1. *Sample sentences using the present perfect progressive:*
He has been cooking some food.
He has been fixing the table.
He has been memorizing vocabulary.
He has been planting flowers.
He has been vacuuming.
He has been washing the windows.
2. *Sample sentences using yesterday plus the simple past:*
He cooked some food yesterday.
He fixed the table yesterday.
He memorized vocabulary yesterday.
He planted flowers yesterday.
He vacuumed yesterday.
He washed the windows yesterday.

3. Sample sentences using just plus the present perfect:

He has just cooked some food.
He has just fixed the table.
He has just memorized vocabulary.
He has just planted flowers.
He has just vacuumed.
He has just washed the windows.

4. Sample sentences using the past perfect progressive:

By the time Tom finished, he had been working for five hours.
Before Tom ate dinner, he had been cleaning for several hours.

Exercise 9, p. 74.

1. started
2. has been reading / is reading
3. has
4. hasn't finished
5. has finished
6. had read
7. has ever read
8. is going to start / will start / is starting

Exercise 11, p. 74.

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|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. a |
| 2. a | 5. b |
| 3. b | 6. b |

Exercise 12, p. 74.

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|------|-------|
| 1. c | 6. a |
| 2. a | 7. c |
| 3. c | 8. b |
| 4. b | 9. a |
| 5. c | 10. b |

Exercise 13, p. 75.**Part I**

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| 1. F | 3. F |
| 2. F | 4. T |

Part II

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|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. got | 8. didn't see |
| 2. took | 9. saw |
| 3. put | 10. had been trying |
| 4. didn't open | 11. apologized |
| 5. tried | 12. went |
| 6. knocked | 13. felt |
| 7. opened | 14. had done |

Exercise 14, p. 76.

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| 1. got | 12. am sitting |
| 2. have been trying | 13. have been sitting |
| 3. have been | 14. leaves |
| 4. have had | 15. decided |
| 5. has been staying | 16. am writing |
| 6. have been spending | 17. am getting |
| 7. have been | 18. am going to take |
| 8. went | 19. get |
| 9. watched | 20. are you getting |
| 10. have barely had | 21. are |
| 11. is | |